

1 **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION**

2 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

3 2nd Session of the 57th Legislature (2020)

4 HOUSE BILL 2903

 By: Dills of the House

5 and

6 **Newhouse** of the Senate

7
8
9 AS INTRODUCED

10 An Act relating to mental health; amending 43A O.S.
11 2011, Section 1-103, as last amended by Section 29,
12 Chapter 475, O.S.L. 2019 (43A O.S. Supp. 2019,
13 Section 1-103), which relates to the Mental Health
14 Law of 1986; providing definition; and providing an
15 effective date.

16 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

17 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 43A O.S. 2011, Section 1-103, as
18 last amended by Section 29, Chapter 475, O.S.L. 2019 (43A O.S. Supp.
19 2019, Section 1-103), is amended to read as follows:

20 Section 1-103. When used in this title, unless otherwise
21 expressly stated, or unless the context or subject matter otherwise
22 requires:

23 1. "Department" means the Department of Mental Health and
24 Substance Abuse Services;

1 2. "Chair" means the chair of the Board of Mental Health and
2 Substance Abuse Services;

3 3. "Mental illness" means a substantial disorder of thought,
4 mood, perception, psychological orientation or memory that
5 significantly impairs judgment, behavior, capacity to recognize
6 reality or ability to meet the ordinary demands of life;

7 4. "Board" means the Board of Mental Health and Substance Abuse
8 Services as established by the Mental Health Law;

9 5. "Commissioner" means the individual selected and appointed
10 by the Board to serve as Commissioner of Mental Health and Substance
11 Abuse Services;

12 6. "Indigent person" means a person who has not sufficient
13 assets or resources to support the person and to support members of
14 the family of the person lawfully dependent on the person for
15 support;

16 7. "Facility" means any hospital, school, building, house or
17 retreat, authorized by law to have the care, treatment or custody of
18 an individual with mental illness, or drug or alcohol dependency,
19 gambling addiction, eating disorders, an opioid substitution
20 treatment program, including, but not limited to, public or private
21 hospitals, community mental health centers, clinics, satellites or
22 facilities; provided, that facility shall not mean a child guidance
23 center operated by the State Department of Health;

1 8. "Consumer" means a person under care or treatment in a
2 facility pursuant to the Mental Health Law, or in an outpatient
3 status;

4 9. "Care and treatment" means medical care and behavioral
5 health services, as well as food, clothing and maintenance,
6 furnished to a person;

7 10. Whenever in this law or in any other law, or in any rule or
8 order made or promulgated pursuant to this law or to any other law,
9 or in the printed forms prepared for the admission of consumers or
10 for statistical reports, the words "insane", "insanity", "lunacy",
11 "mentally sick", "mental disease" or "mental disorder" are used,
12 such terms shall have equal significance to the words "mental
13 illness";

14 11. "Licensed mental health professional" means:

- 15 a. a psychiatrist who is a diplomate of the American
16 Board of Psychiatry and Neurology,
- 17 b. a psychiatrist who is a diplomate of the American
18 Osteopathic Board of Neurology and Psychiatry,
- 19 c. a physician licensed pursuant to the Oklahoma
20 Allopathic Medical and Surgical Licensure and
21 Supervision Act or the Oklahoma Osteopathic Medicine
22 Act,

- d. a clinical psychologist who is duly licensed to practice by the State Board of Examiners of Psychologists,
- e. a professional counselor licensed pursuant to the Licensed Professional Counselors Act,
- f. a person licensed as a clinical social worker pursuant to the provisions of the Social Worker's Licensing Act,
- g. a licensed marital and family therapist as defined in the Marital and Family Therapist Licensure Act,
- h. a licensed behavioral practitioner as defined in the Licensed Behavioral Practitioner Act,
- i. an advanced practice nurse as defined in the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act,
- j. a physician's assistant who is licensed in good standing in this state, or
- k. a licensed drug and alcohol counselor/mental health (LADC/MH) as defined in the Licensed Alcohol and Drug Counselors Act;

12. "Mentally incompetent person" means any person who has been adjudicated mentally or legally incompetent by an appropriate district court;

1 13. a. "Person requiring treatment" means a person who
2 because of his or her mental illness or drug or
3 alcohol dependency:

4 (1) poses a substantial risk of immediate physical
5 harm to self as manifested by evidence or serious
6 threats of or attempts at suicide or other
7 significant self-inflicted bodily harm,

8 (2) poses a substantial risk of immediate physical
9 harm to another person or persons as manifested
10 by evidence of violent behavior directed toward
11 another person or persons,

12 (3) has placed another person or persons in a
13 reasonable fear of violent behavior directed
14 towards such person or persons or serious
15 physical harm to them as manifested by serious
16 and immediate threats,

17 (4) is in a condition of severe deterioration such
18 that, without immediate intervention, there
19 exists a substantial risk that severe impairment
20 or injury will result to the person, or

21 (5) poses a substantial risk of immediate serious
22 physical injury to self or death as manifested by
23 evidence that the person is unable to provide for
24

1 and is not providing for his or her basic
2 physical needs.

3 b. The mental health or substance abuse history of the
4 person may be used as part of the evidence to
5 determine whether the person is a person requiring
6 treatment or an assisted outpatient. The mental
7 health or substance abuse history of the person shall
8 not be the sole basis for this determination.

9 c. Unless a person also meets the criteria established in
10 subparagraph a or b of this paragraph, "person
11 requiring treatment" or an "assisted outpatient" shall
12 not mean:

- 13 (1) a person whose mental processes have been
14 weakened or impaired by reason of advanced years,
15 dementia, or Alzheimer's disease,
16 (2) a person with intellectual or developmental
17 disability as defined in Title 10 of the Oklahoma
18 Statutes,
19 (3) a person with seizure disorder,
20 (4) a person with a traumatic brain injury, or
21 (5) a person who is homeless.

22 d. A person who meets the criteria established in this
23 section but who is medically unstable, or the facility
24 holding the person is unable to treat the additional

1 medical conditions of that person, should be
2 discharged and transported in accordance with Section
3 1-110 of this title;

4 14. "Petitioner" means a person who files a petition alleging
5 that an individual is a person requiring treatment or an assisted
6 outpatient;

7 15. "Executive director" means the person in charge of a
8 facility as defined in this section;

9 16. "Private hospital or facility" means any general hospital
10 maintaining a neuro-psychiatric unit or ward, or any private
11 hospital or facility for care and treatment of a person having a
12 mental illness, which is not supported by the state or federal
13 government. The term "private hospital" or "facility" shall not
14 include nursing homes or other facilities maintained primarily for
15 the care of elderly and disabled persons;

16 17. "Individualized treatment plan" means a proposal developed
17 during the stay of an individual in a facility, under the provisions
18 of this title, which is specifically tailored to the treatment needs
19 of the individual. Each plan shall clearly include the following:

- 20 a. a statement of treatment goals or objectives, based
21 upon and related to a clinical evaluation, which can
22 be reasonably achieved within a designated time
23 interval,

- b. treatment methods and procedures to be used to obtain these goals, which methods and procedures are related to each of these goals and which include specific prognosis for achieving each of these goals,
- c. identification of the types of professional personnel who will carry out the treatment procedures, including appropriate medical or other professional involvement by a physician or other health professional properly qualified to fulfill legal requirements mandated under state and federal law,
- d. documentation of involvement by the individual receiving treatment and, if applicable, the accordance of the individual with the treatment plan, and
- e. a statement attesting that the executive director of the facility or clinical director has made a reasonable effort to meet the plan's individualized treatment goals in the least restrictive environment possible closest to the home community of the individual;

18. "Substance abuse records" referenced in this title shall mean medical records governed by 42 U.S.C. Section 290dd-2 and not any other records;

19. "Telemedicine" means the practice of health care delivery, diagnosis, consultation, evaluation, treatment, transfer of medical

1 data, or exchange of medical education information by means of
2 audio, video, or data communications. Telemedicine uses audio and
3 video multimedia telecommunication equipment which permits two-way
4 real-time communication between a health care practitioner and a
5 patient who are not in the same physical location. Telemedicine
6 shall not include consultation provided by telephone or facsimile
7 machine;

8 ~~19.~~ 20. "Recovery and recovery support" means nonclinical
9 services that assist individuals and families to recover from
10 alcohol or drug problems. They include social support, linkage to
11 and coordination among allied service providers, including but not
12 limited to transportation to and from treatment or employment,
13 employment services and job training, case management and individual
14 services coordination, life skills education, relapse prevention,
15 housing assistance, child care, and substance abuse education;

16 ~~20.~~ 21. "Assisted outpatient" means a person who:

- 17 a. is either currently under the care of a facility
18 certified by the Department of Mental Health and
19 Substance Abuse Services as a Community Mental Health
20 Center, or is being discharged from the custody of the
21 Oklahoma Department of Corrections, or is being
22 discharged from a residential placement by the Office
23 of Juvenile Affairs,
24 b. is suffering from a mental illness,

- 1 c. is unlikely to survive safely in the community without
2 supervision, based on a clinical determination,
- 3 d. has a history of lack of compliance with treatment for
4 mental illness that has:
- 5 (1) prior to the filing of a petition, at least twice
6 within the last thirty-six (36) months been a
7 significant factor in necessitating
8 hospitalization or treatment in a hospital or
9 residential facility, including admission to a
10 community-based structured crisis center as
11 certified by the Oklahoma Department of Mental
12 Health and Substance Abuse Services, or receipt
13 of services in a forensic or other mental health
14 unit of a correctional facility, or a specialized
15 treatment plan for treatment of mental illness in
16 a secure juvenile facility or placement in a
17 specialized residential program for juveniles, or
- 18 (2) prior to the filing of the petition, resulted in
19 one or more acts of serious violent behavior
20 toward self or others or threats of, or attempts
21 at, serious physical harm to self or others
22 within the last twenty-four (24) months,
- 23 e. is, as a result of his or her mental illness, unlikely
24 to voluntarily participate in outpatient treatment

1 that would enable him or her to live safely in the
2 community,

- 3 f. in view of his or her treatment history and current
4 behavior, is in need of assisted outpatient treatment
5 in order to prevent a relapse or deterioration which
6 would be likely to result in serious harm to the
7 person or persons as defined in this section, and
8 g. is likely to benefit from assisted outpatient
9 treatment; and

10 ~~21.~~ 22. "Assisted outpatient treatment" means outpatient
11 services which have been ordered by the court pursuant to a
12 treatment plan approved by the court to treat an assisted
13 outpatient's mental illness and to assist the person in living and
14 functioning in the community, or to attempt to prevent a relapse or
15 deterioration that may reasonably be predicted to result in suicide
16 or the need for hospitalization.

17 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2020.

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19 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON CHILDREN, YOUTH AND FAMILY
20 SERVICES, dated 02/12/2020 - DO PASS, As Coauthored.
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